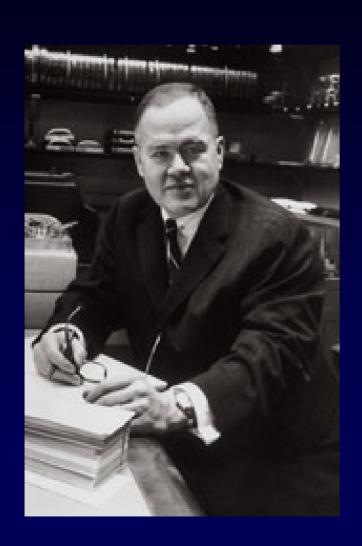
John W. Tukey (1915-2000)



"The best single device for suggesting, and at times answering, questions beyond those originally posed is the graphical display."

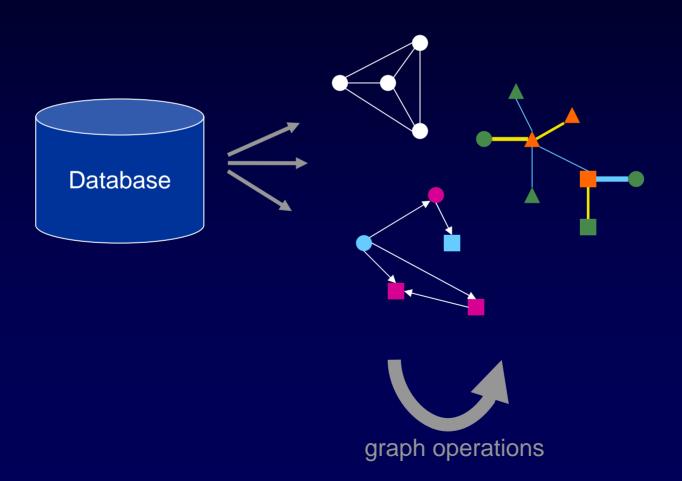


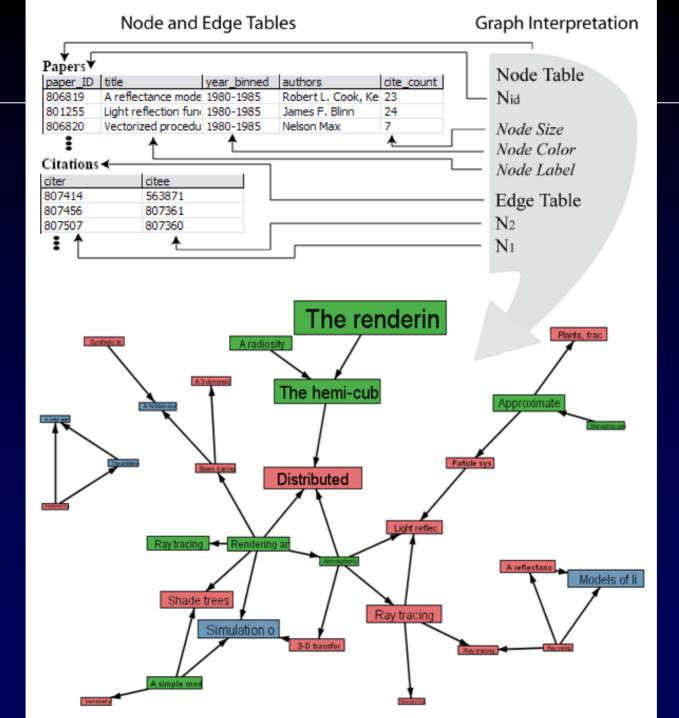


Exploratory Analysis of Relational Data

Main Idea

Formal framework for extracting, manipulating, and drawing graphs implied by a relational database.

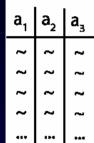




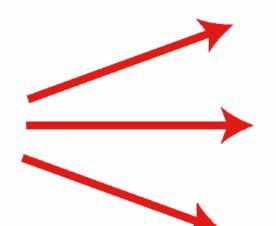
node and edge tables

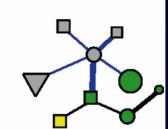
graph interpretations

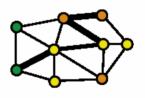
graph visualizations



	ı		a ₁	a ₂	a ₃	a ₄	
	a ₁	a ₂			}		
	~	~			?		
	~	~	~	~	}	~	
	~	~			?		
	~	~	•••	•••	***	•••	
	~	~					









implemented with relational algebra

defined semantically for graphs

edge table node table citation author₂ author. school name salary date citations John 160K Yale Sarah John 2001 authors MIT Mary 70K John Pam 2000 1997 Sarah 80K Yale George Pam 1998 Carlos 95K Harvard Mary Pam Fred 65K Duke 1999 Mary Pam 80K MIT 2000 George Carlos Pam Pam 120K MIT 2000 Carlos Fred 55K Harry Carlos 2002 Harry Duke 2004 Harry Carlos join group by school citation author average author₂ school. school₂ school author. date count salary 2 Yale Sarah John 2001 Yale Yale 90K authors by school 3 90K MIT 2000 MIT John Pam Yale 1997 MIT MIT 95K Harvard Pam George 60K 1998 MIT Duke Магу Pam MIT

1999

2000

2000

2002

2004

Mary

Carlos

Carlos

Harry

Наггу

Pam

Pam

Fred

Carlos

Carlos

MIT

Harvard

Harvard

Duke

Duke

MIT

MIT

Duke

Harvard

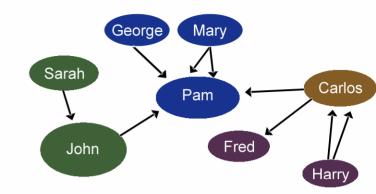
Harvard

graph interpretation

graph visualization

T_: citations table N₄: author, N_a: author_a T_N: authors table N_{ia}: name

f_n: node color → school node size → salary



aggregating the graph by the school attribute results in a new graph interpretation, and corresponding visualization

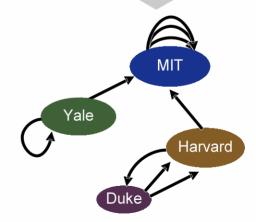
T₌: joined citations table

N₄: school₄ N₂: school₂

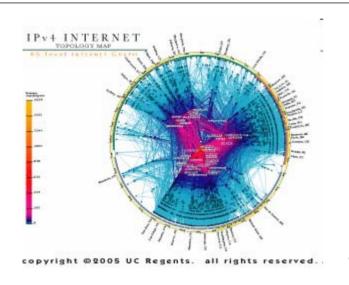
T_N: authors by school table

N_{ia}: school

f_n: node color → school node size → average salary



Network Intrusion Detection



G-Café

Ling Xiao Joel Brandt Nagendra Modadugu

With Prof. Pat Hanrahan



Proposed Approach

Design a system that combines

- Data mining methods
- Visualization techniques

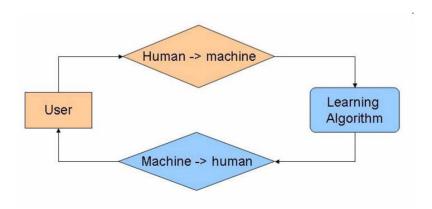


For a system that can intelligently interact with the system administrator.

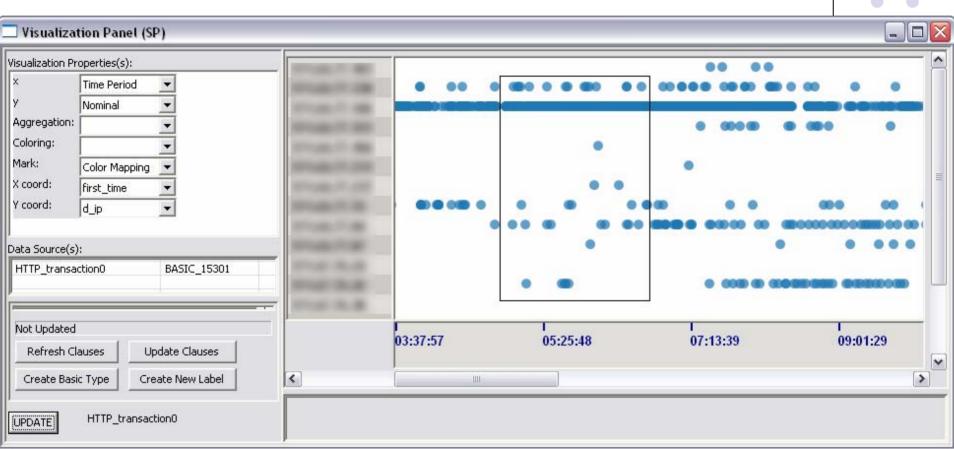
Approach: Idea

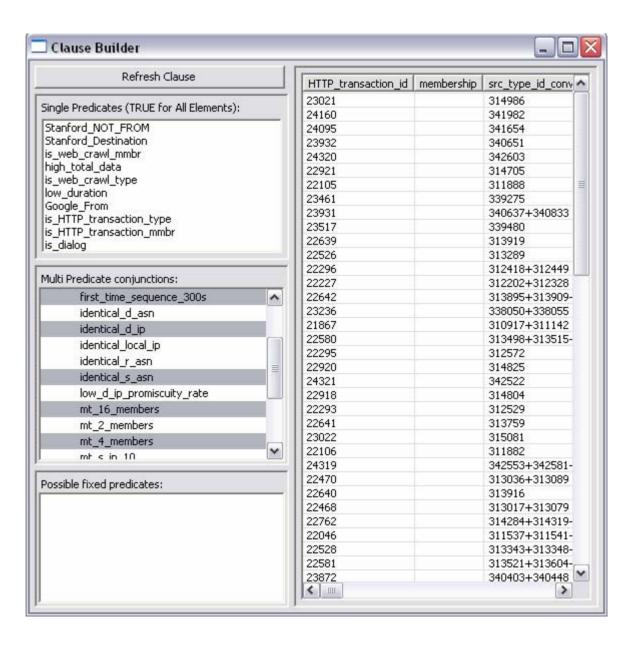


- Incorporate user domain knowledge
- Interactive system
 - Administrator does the thinking
 - Algorithm does the grunt work



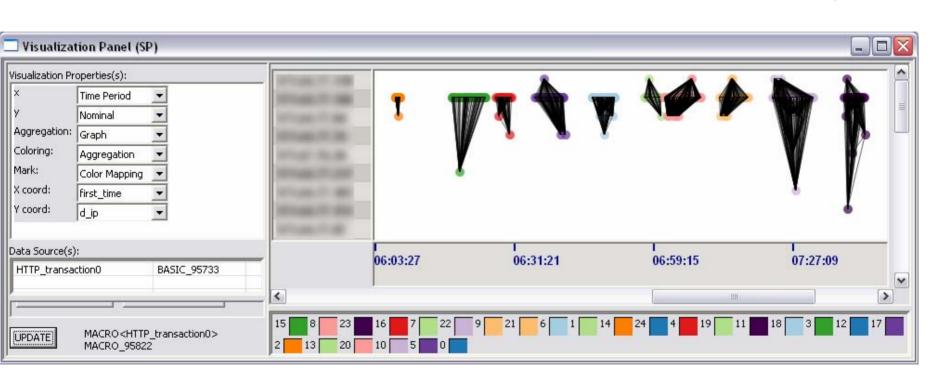


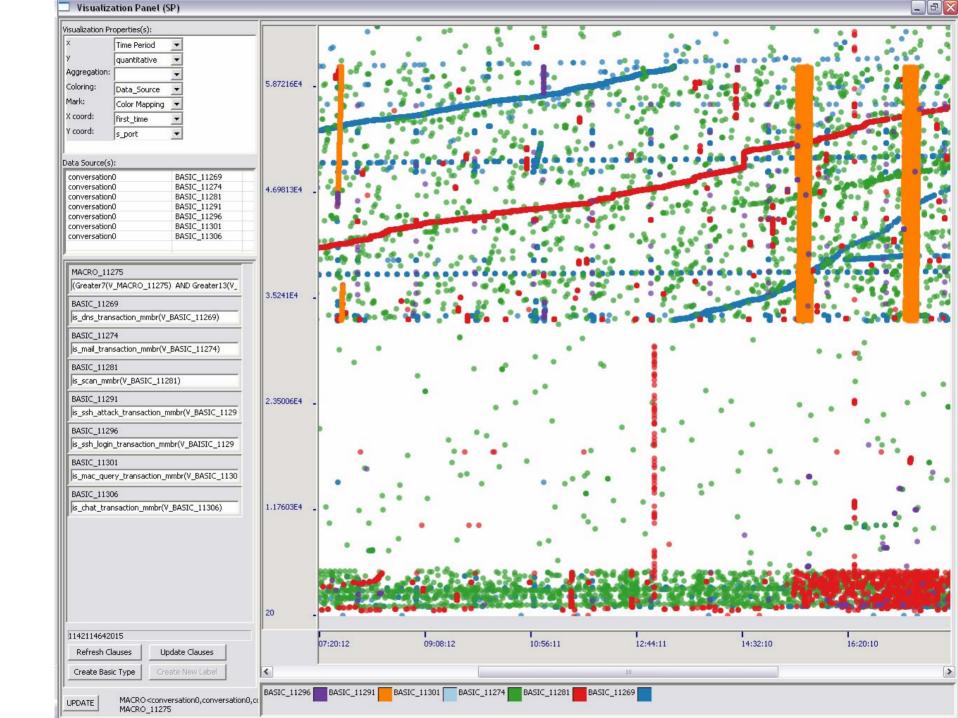












Shaded Relief and Contours from Elevation Data

-Mike Cammarano

Motivation for LOD

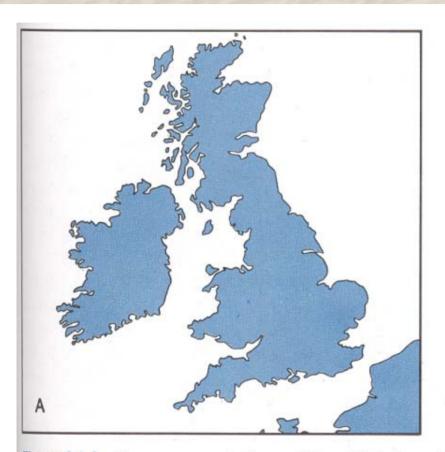




Figure 24.6 Two representations of Great Britain and Ireland at the scale of about 1:15,000,000. The map on the left (A) is simplified to fit the scale and is suitable for a reference map intended to give the impression of detailed precision. The map on the right (B) is a diagrammatic generalization suitable as a base on which to display thematic data. Note that (B) captures basic shapes, which tend to be masked by the detail in (A).

Motivation for LOD



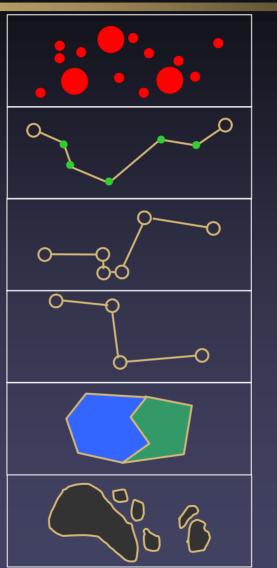
THE ORKNEY ISLANDS

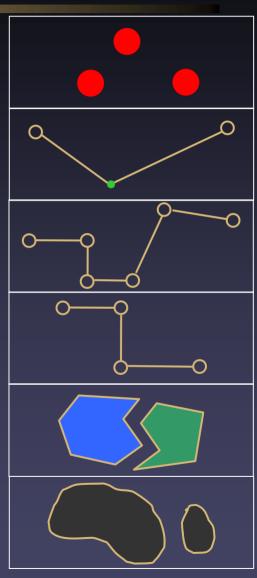


1:1,000,000

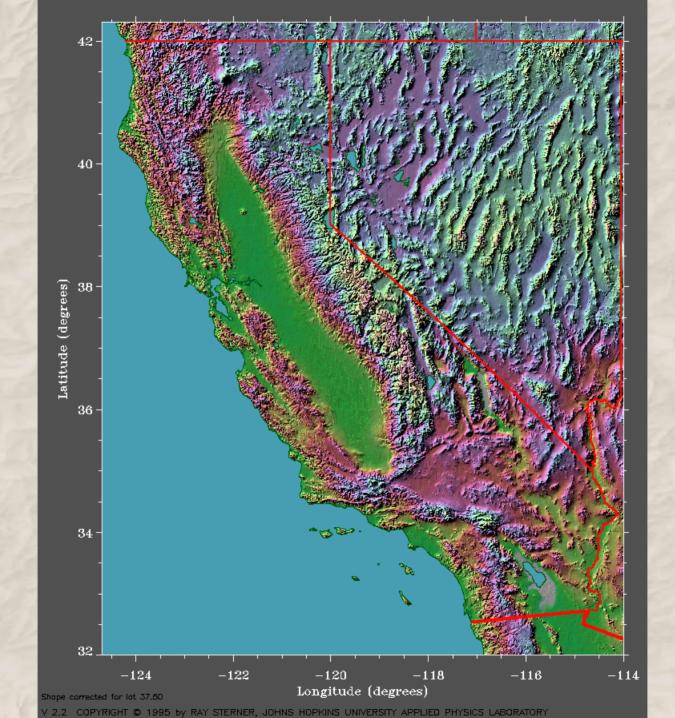
Cartographic Generalization

- Selection
- Simplification
- Exaggeration
- Regularization
- Displacement



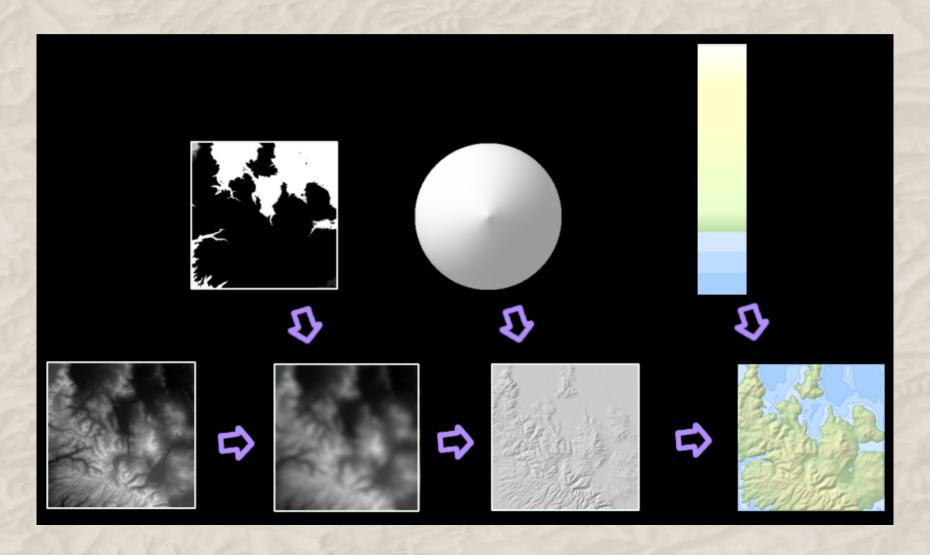


• Aggregation [MacEachren 94], [DiBiase 91]





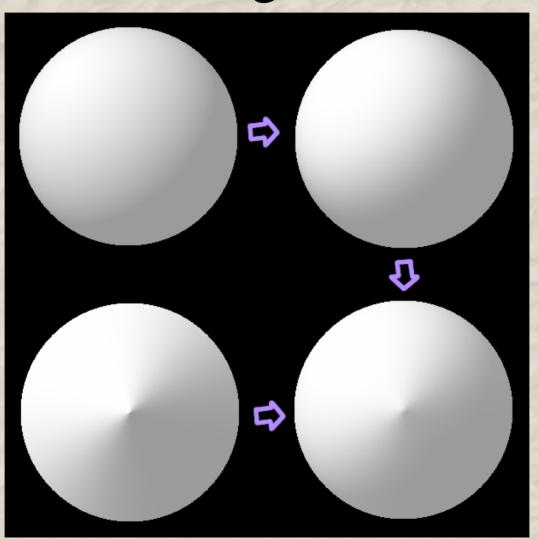
Approach







Shading Model



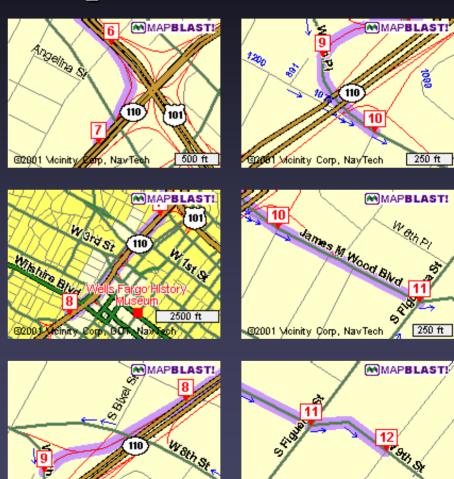




Motivation

Standard online route maps difficult to use





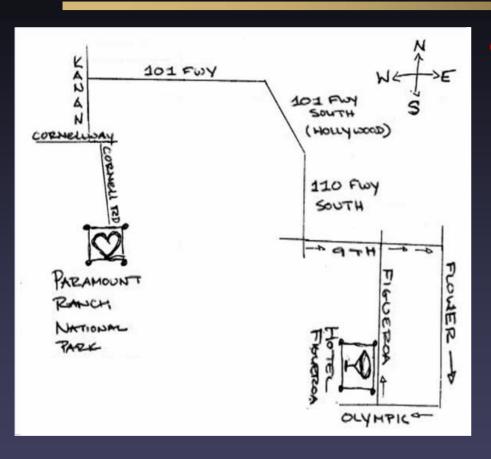
500 ft

©2001 Comp. NavTech

250 ft

📆 001 Moinity Corp, NavTech

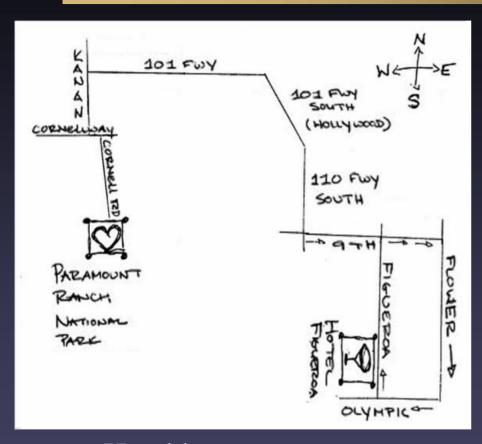
Three Generalizations for Route Maps

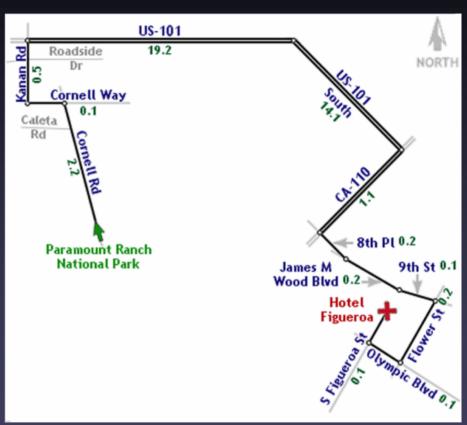


- Our observations from handdrawn examples:
 - Distortion
 - Road length
 - Turning angle
 - Simplification
 - Road shape

Generalizations emphasize turning points!

LineDrive: Route Map Design System

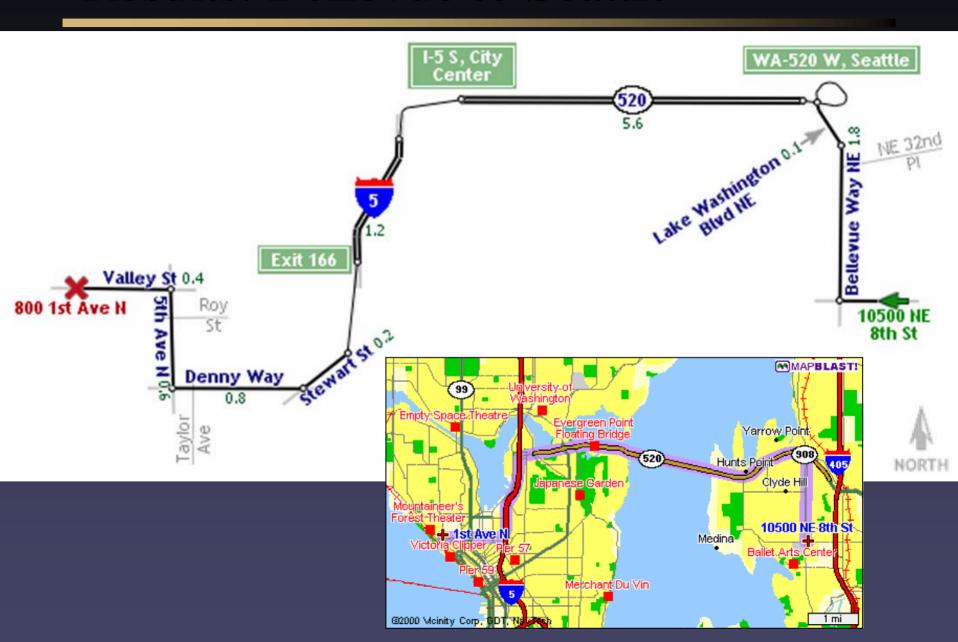




Handdrawn route map

LineDrive route map

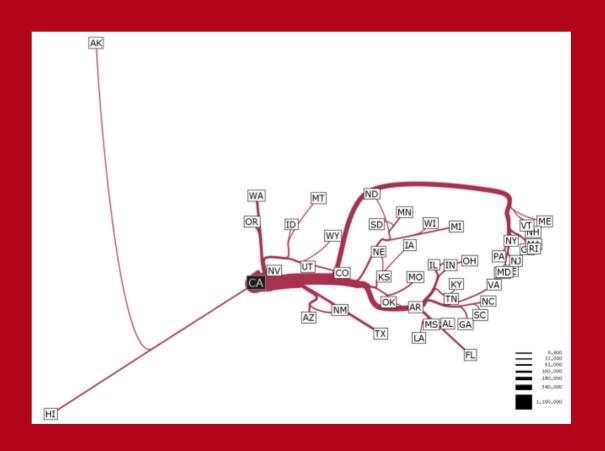
Results: Bellevue to Seattle

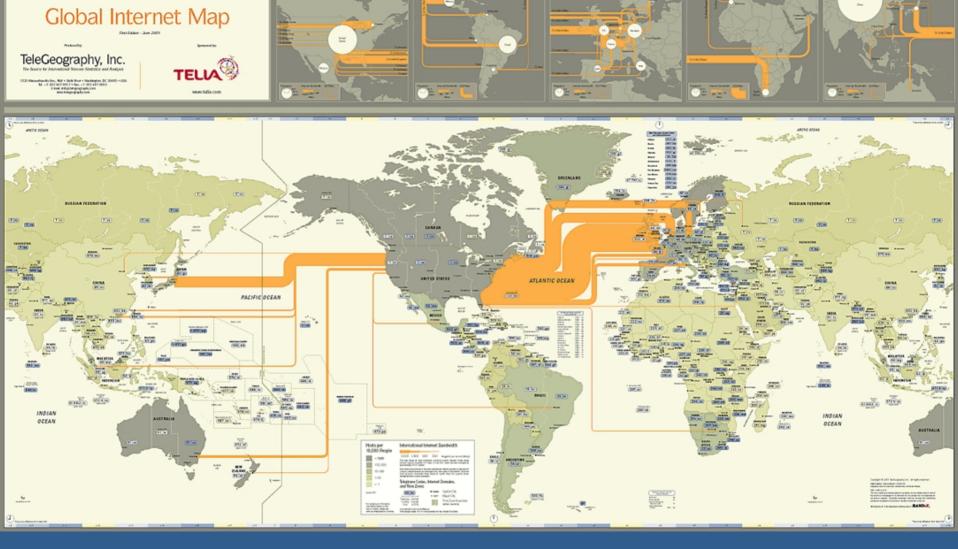


Flow Map Layout

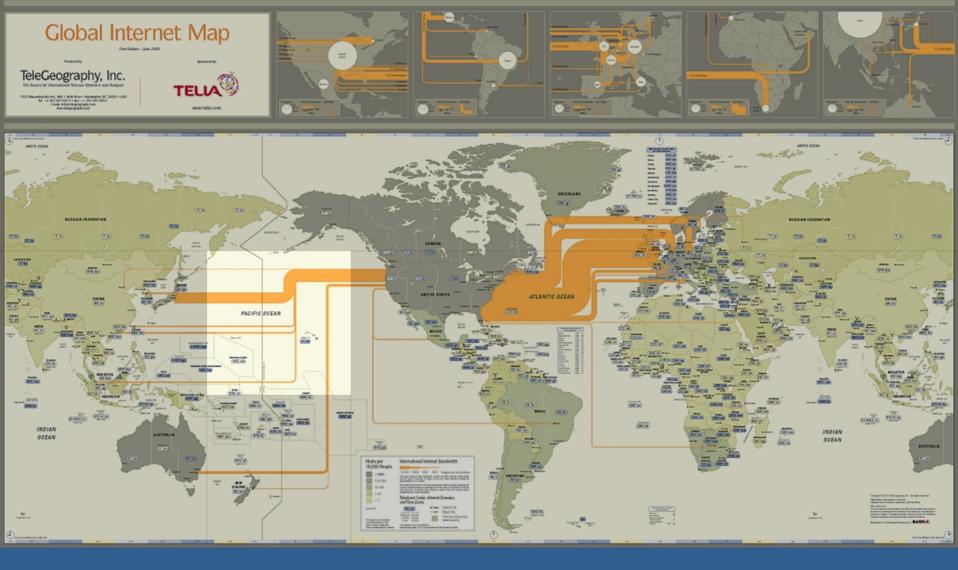
Doantam Phan Ling Xiao Ron Yeh Pat Hanrahan Terry Winograd

25 October 2005

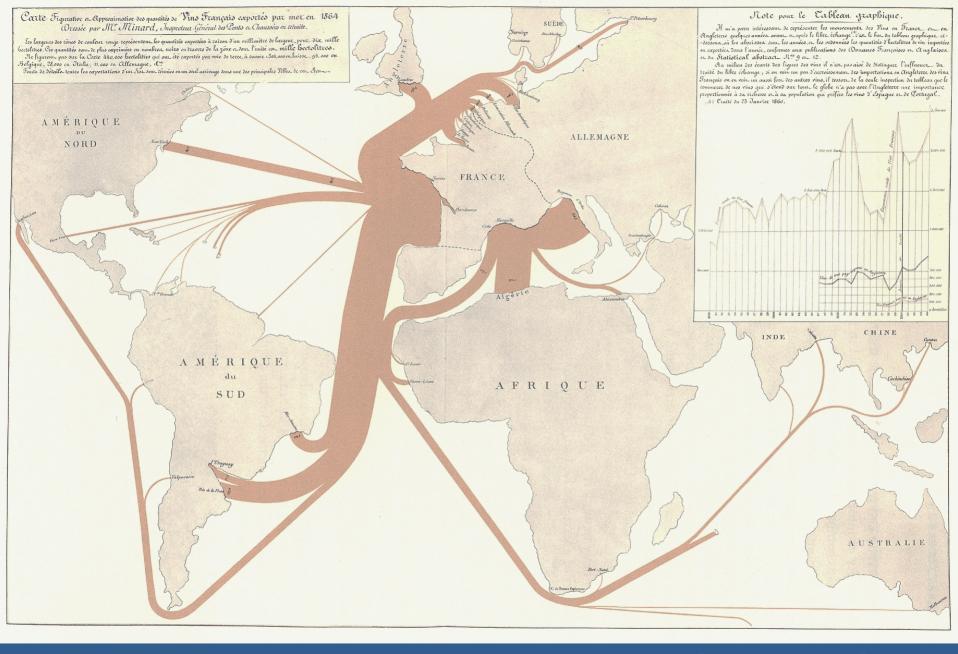




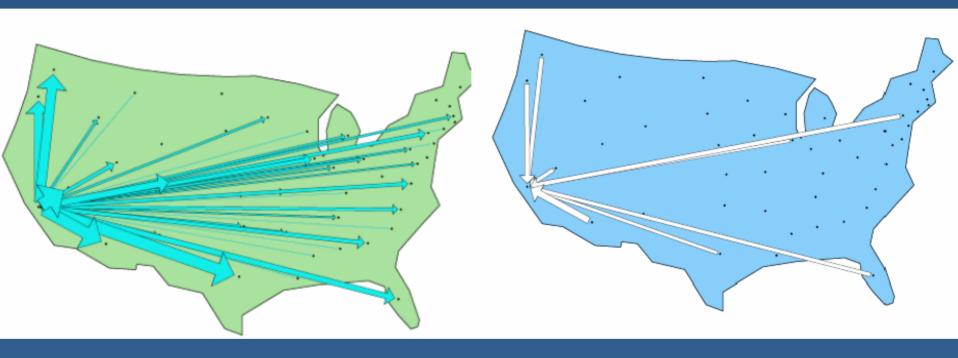
[Telegeography 2001]



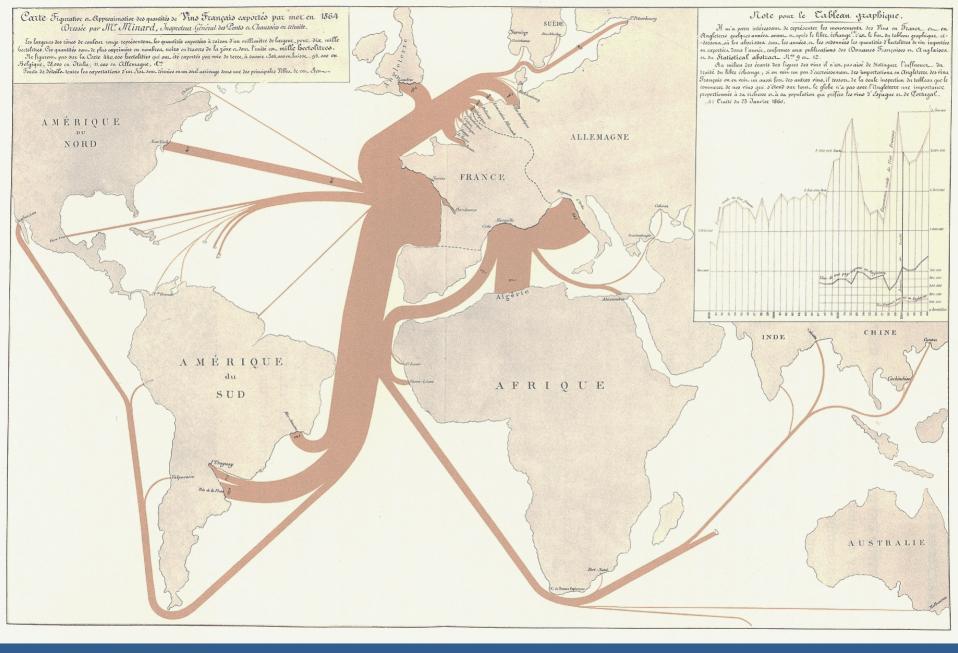
[Telegeography 2001]

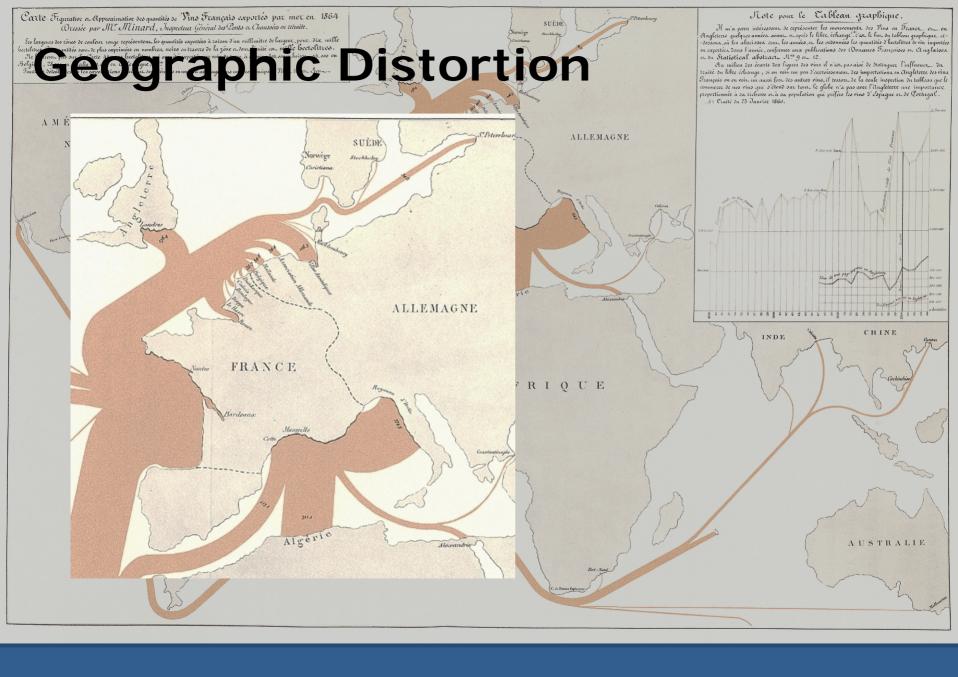


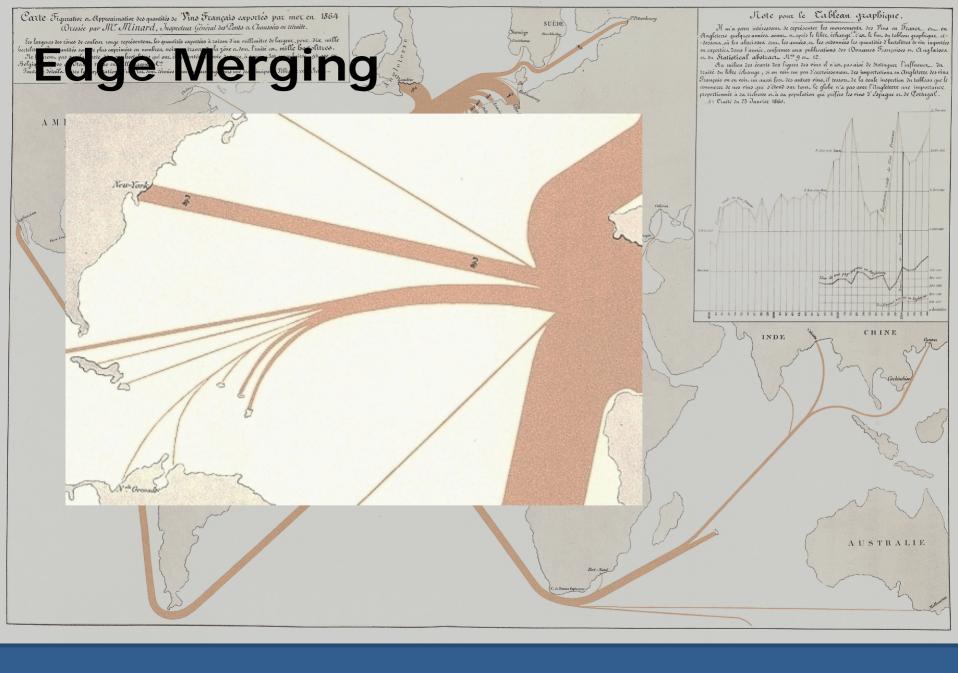
Related Work

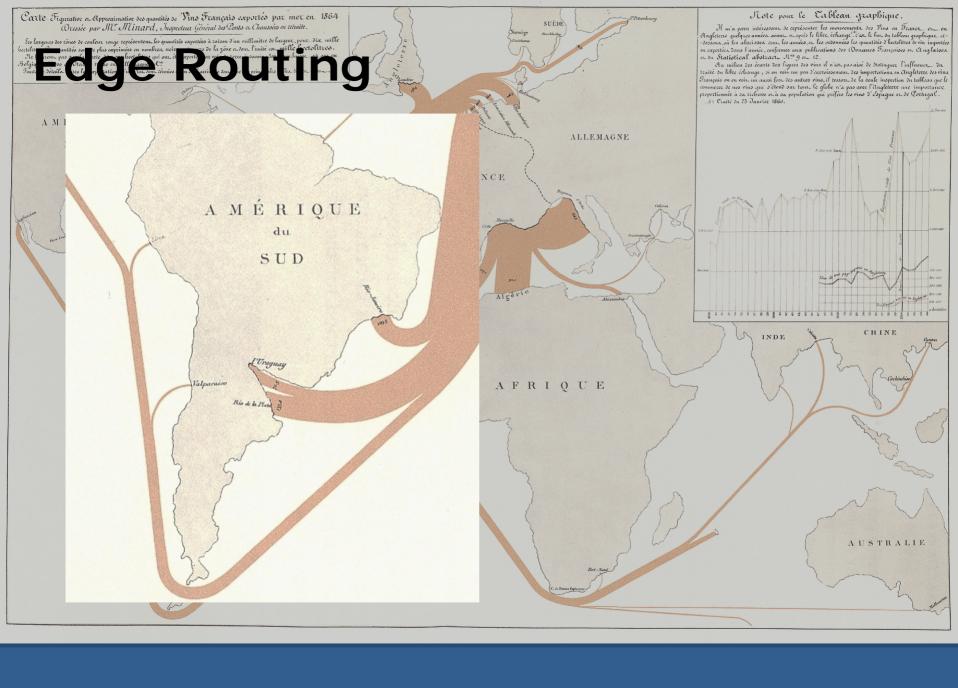


[Tobler 2004]

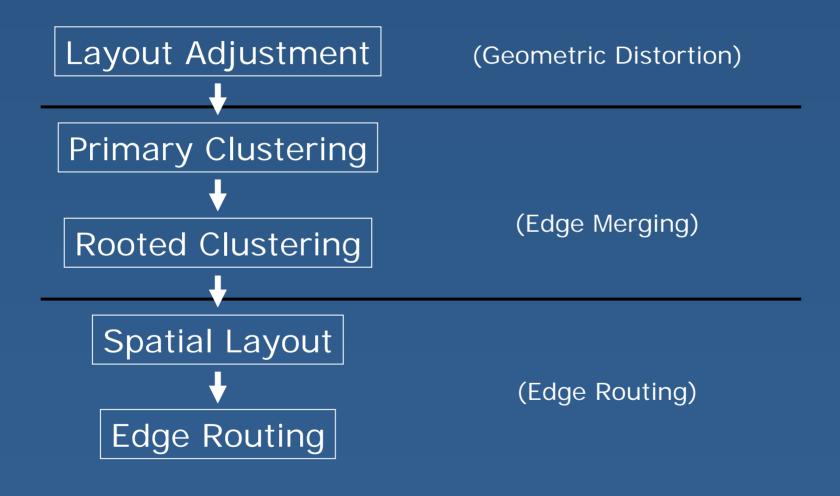


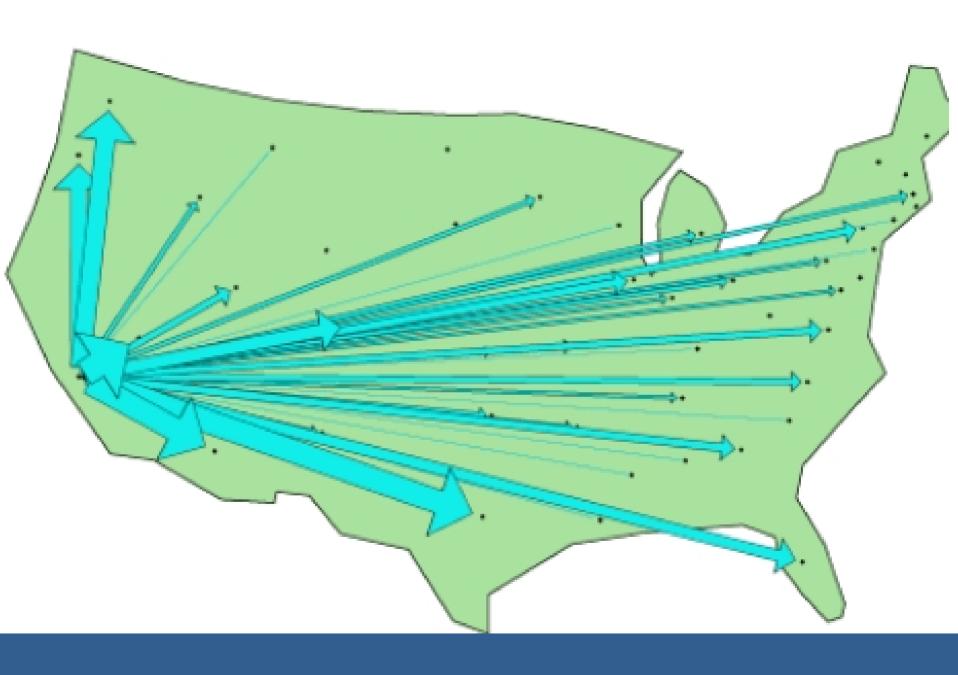


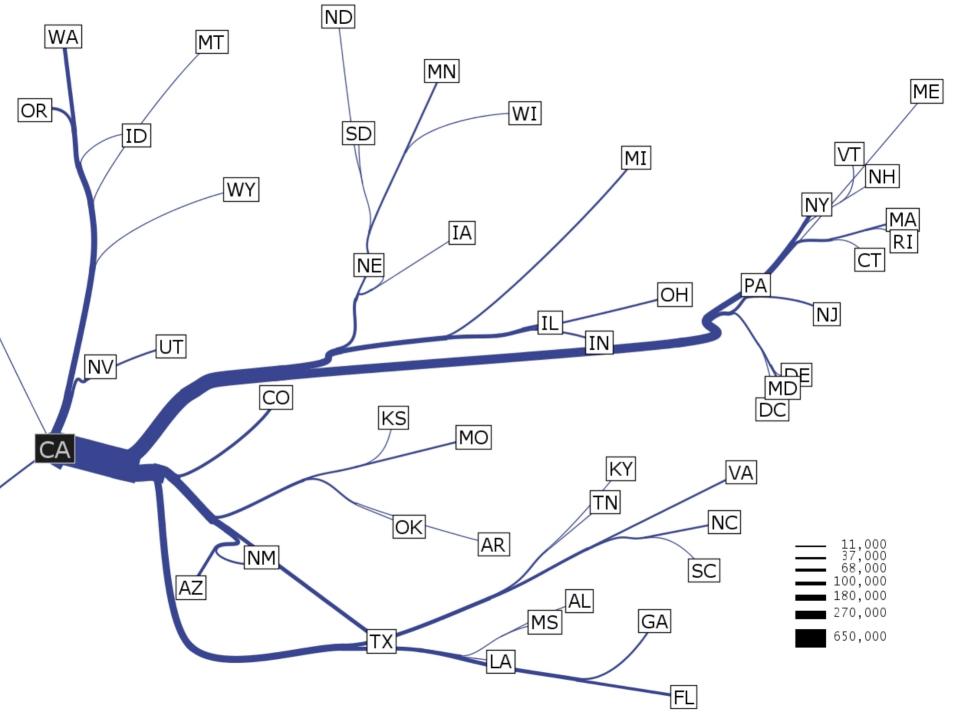




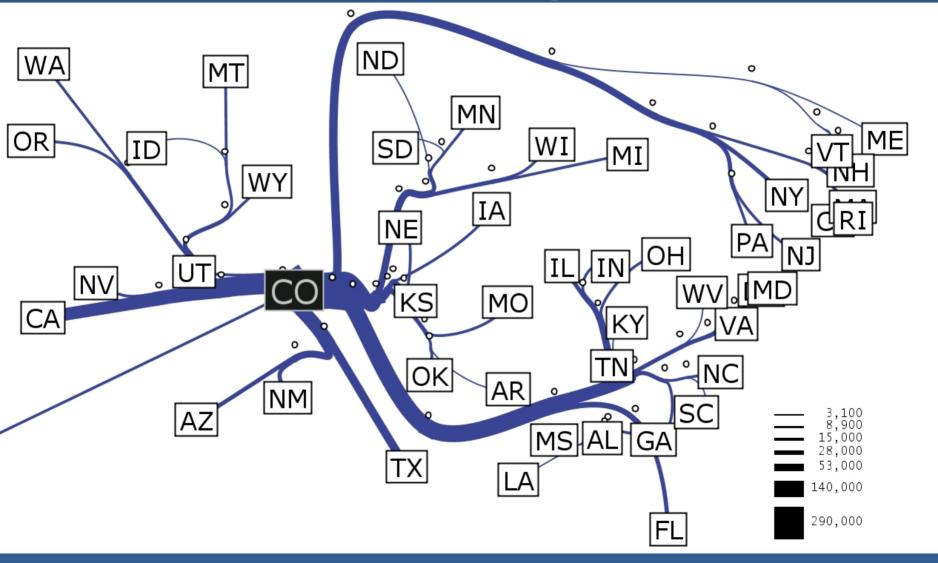
System Diagram



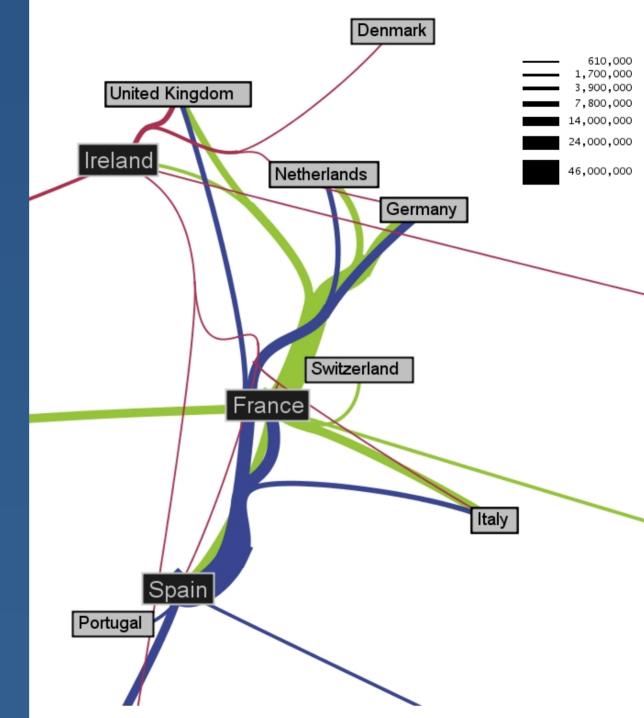




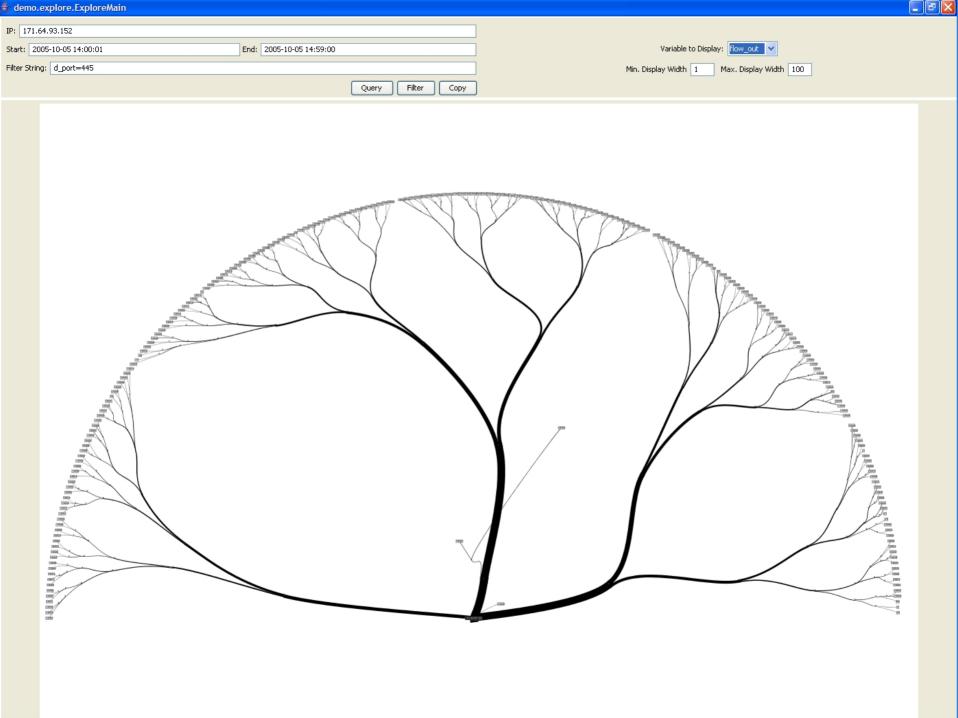
Edited Colorado Map



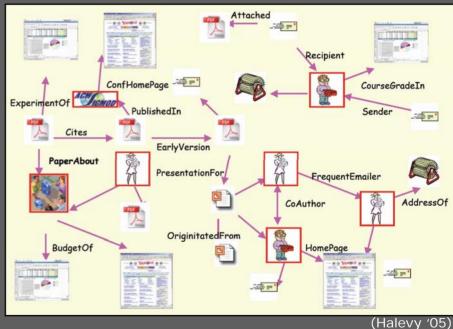
Layering



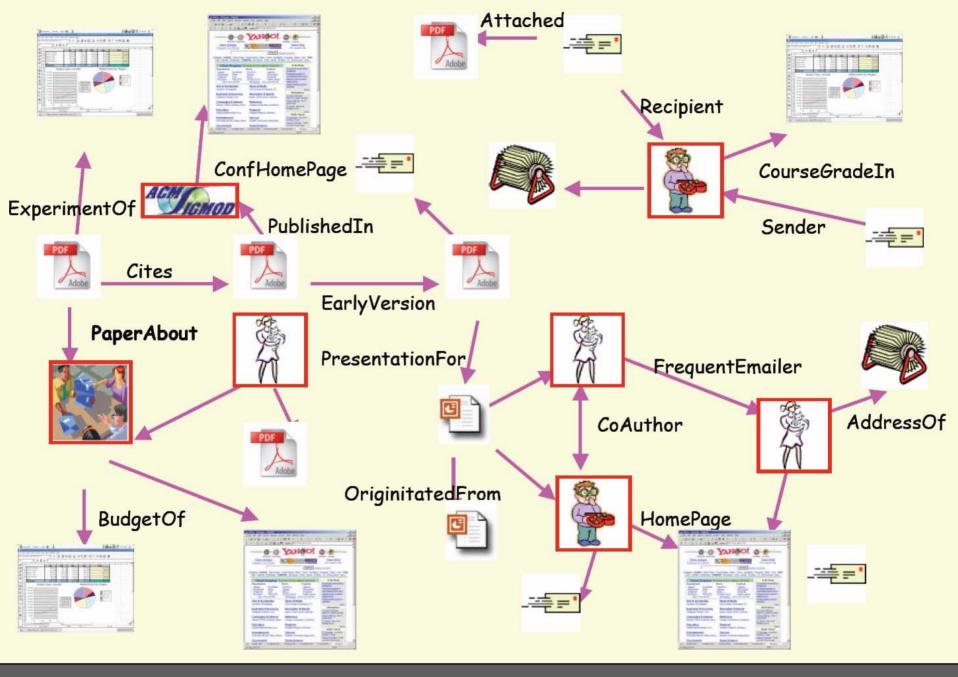




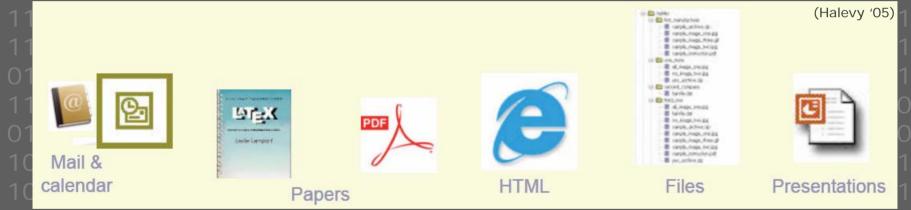
Visualizing Dataspaces



Mike Cammarano G-café, 23 Feb. 2006 With: Pat Hanrahan Alon Halevy Dan Ramage



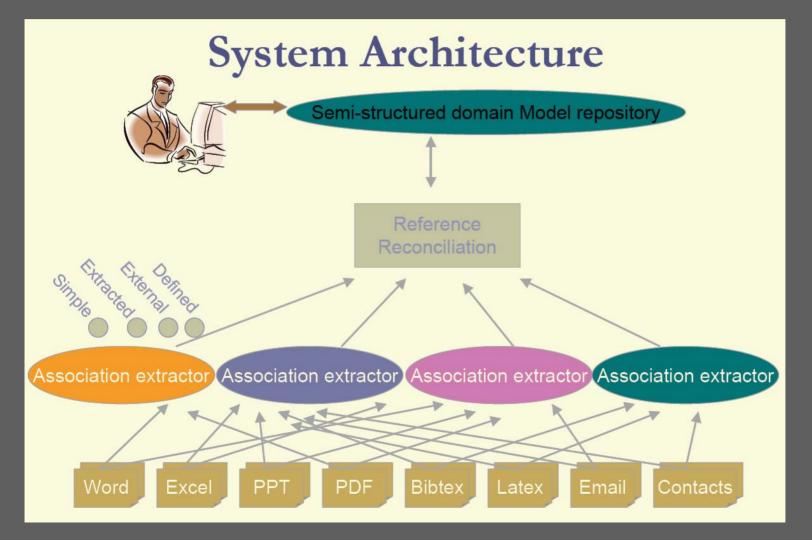
Too many bits, in too many places.



Our emphasis is on personal information collections.

Dataspace

 Associations and attributes added by many independent sources.



Reorganize on-demand

- How do I ...
 - -say what I want (query)
 - -get around (browse)

- How does the computer ...
 - present the content (vis)

Goal: Seamless information space.

Overview

- What's old:
 - Text search
 - Faceted navigation
- What's current:
 - Dataspaces and semantic web
 - Semex
 - Other associative browsers
- What are we contributing:
 - Pervasive multiple-selection
 - Browse via sets of associations
 - Fit visualizations with schema resolution

Flamenco

Denali Image Search

Refine your search further within these categories:

Media (group results)

aquatint (23), book (16), ceramic (3), costume (1), drawing (34), drypoint (25), etching (204), glass (1), linocut (15), lithograph (108), more...

Location (group results)

Asia (25), Australia (1), Europe (656), North America (118), Oceania (2)

Date (group results)

1 - 1000 A.D. (1), 15th century (5), 16th century (46), 17th century (131), 18th century (35), 19th century (188), 20th century (120), B.C. (2), date ranges spanning multiple centuries (236), date unknown (60)

Themes: all > military > war

battle (310), brawl (3), combat (81), duel (14), fencing (13), fighting (138), jousting (3), struggle (27), war (328)

Objects (group results)

clothing (79), containers (24), food (22), fuel (1), furnishings (38), jewelry and riches (6), lighting (8), timepieces (8), vehicles (29), wares (3)

Nature (group results)

animal material (10), birds (15), bodies of water (94), creatures (18), fish (2), flowers (7), geological formations (48), heavens (48), hoofed mammals (117), invertebrates and arthropods (2), more...

Places and Spaces (group results)

bridges (21), building parts (53), buildings (44), dwellings (35), open spaces (27), roads (39), workplaces (7) These terms define your current search. Click the 🗷 to remove a term.

Themes: military > war

Search

824 items (grouped by themes)

view ungrouped items

start a new search

battle 310

Sword



(La Batille) pl... Callot 1633



(One from)The N... Callot 1635



(One from the se... Slevogt 19th - 20th cent...



(One from the se... Slevogt 19th - 20th cent...

all 310 items...

brawl 3



Doctor Syntax P... Rowlandson 1820



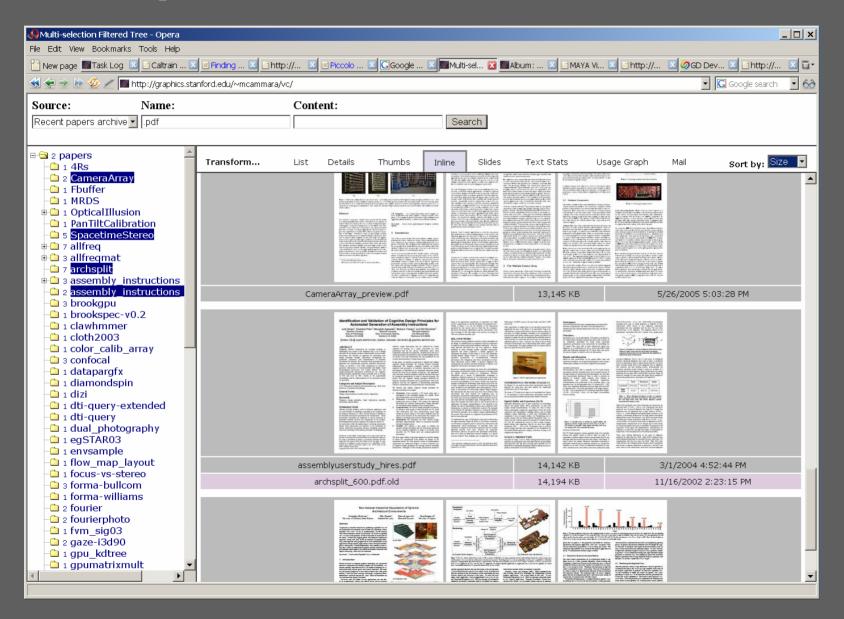
Peasant's Brawl Beham 1547



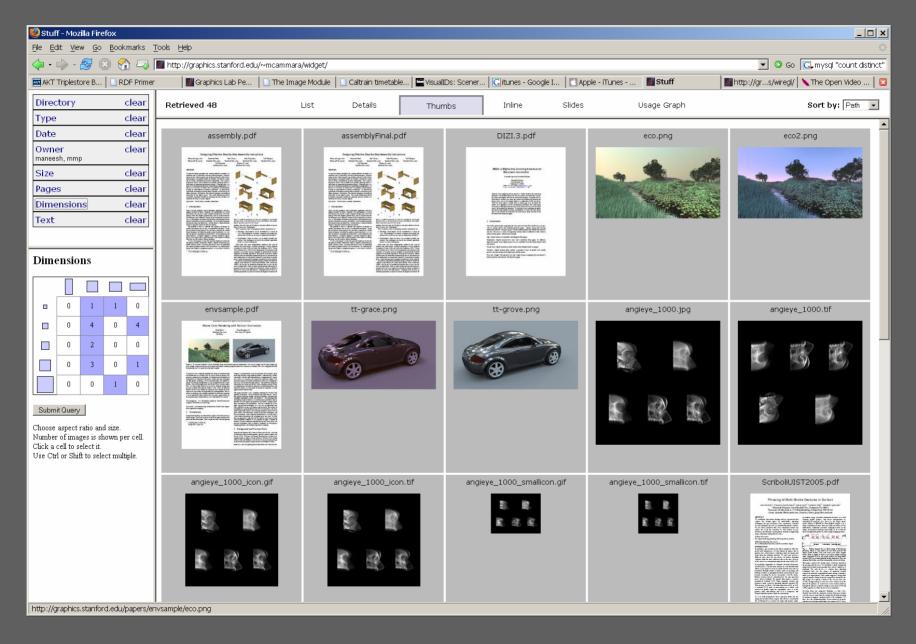
The Sacrifice of... Giordano circa 1650 - 1660

combat 81

Multiple selection demo

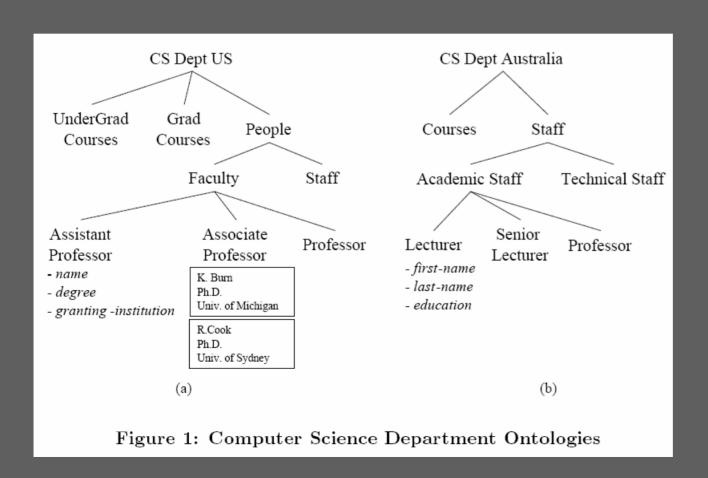


Faceted navigation demo



Visualization-matching

Like schema-matching



Visualization-matching

- Fit objects into a particular visualization.
 - If they are missing a needed attribute, search for a similar one nearby.

Visualization matching

- Need: Person->Image
- Try: Person->HomePage->Image

- Need:File->Author
- Try:
 File->ContainedIn->Author



Interactive Gigapixel Displays

Ron Yeh **Jonas Boli Joel Brandt Scott Klemmer**



G-Café · 16 March 2006



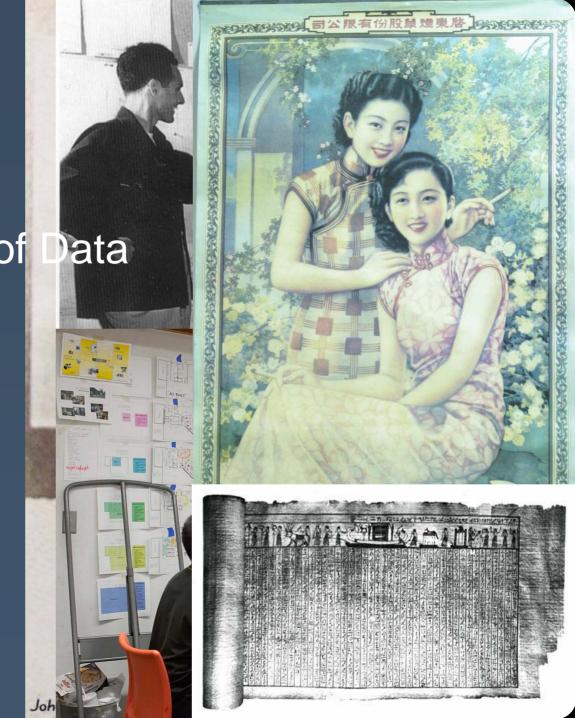
Mission Statement

Design and Develop...

- 1) visualizations for large, paper-based displays
 - 2) techniques for interacting with them.

Benefits

Familiarity Size & Amount of Robustness & Permanence **Physicality** Resolution **Flexibility Mobility** Collaboration



Drawbacks of Paper-Based Interfaces

- Static Organization of Content
- SLOW Refresh Rate for Output
- No Computation (e.g., Text Search)
- Lacks Network Connectivity
- Not enough Data Storage

Combine Them!



Semi-Static Output

Print a Visualization on a Wide-format Print

Input

Digital Pen

Real-Time Output

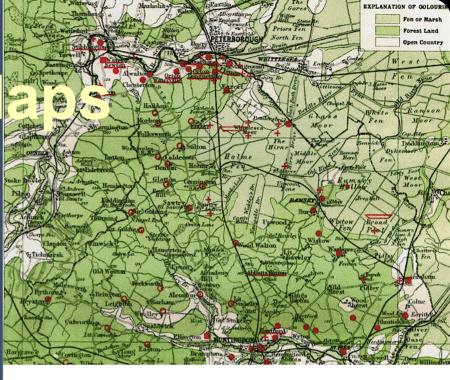


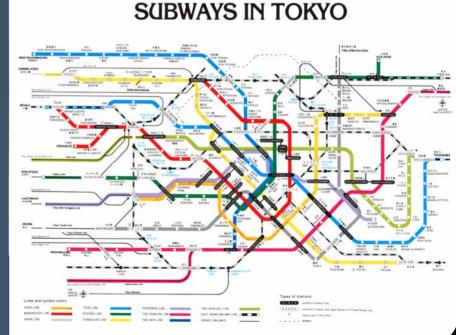
- Mobile Device
- Nearby Display (LCD or Laptop)
- Projected Overlay



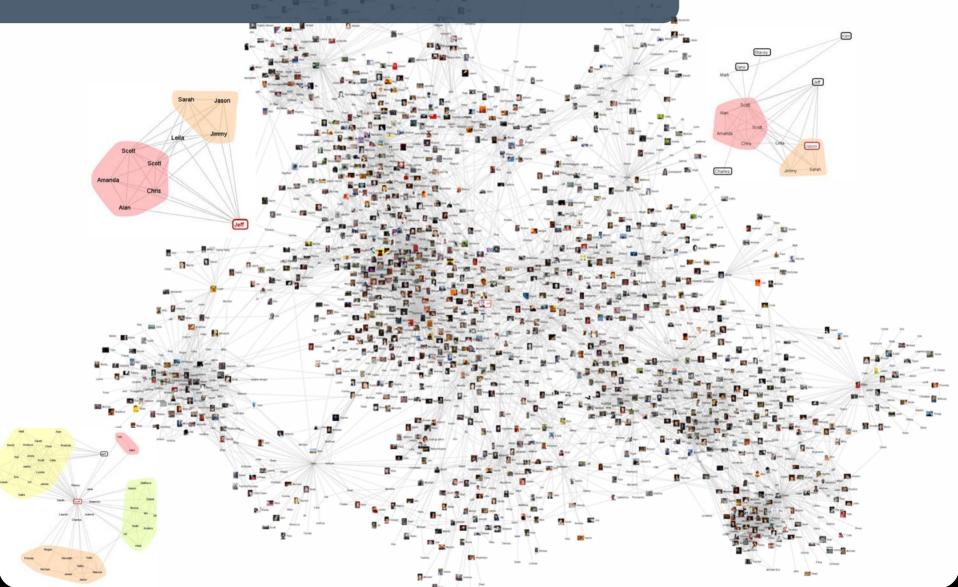
Applications: M

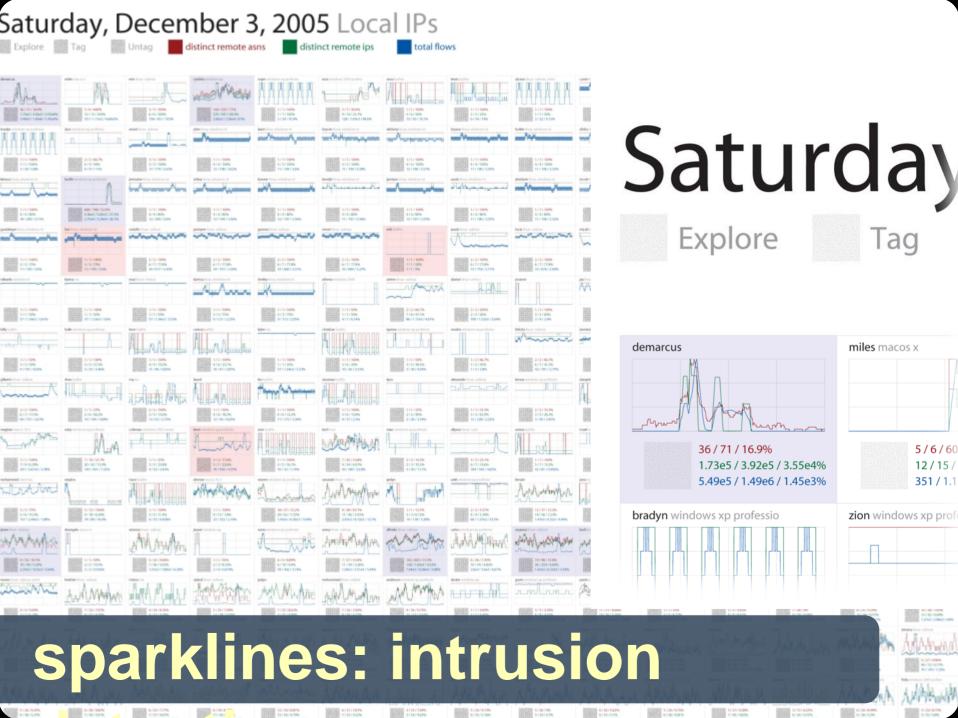
Biology Astronomy **Archaeology** Architecture Tourism Subway/Bus Ski Resorts ©

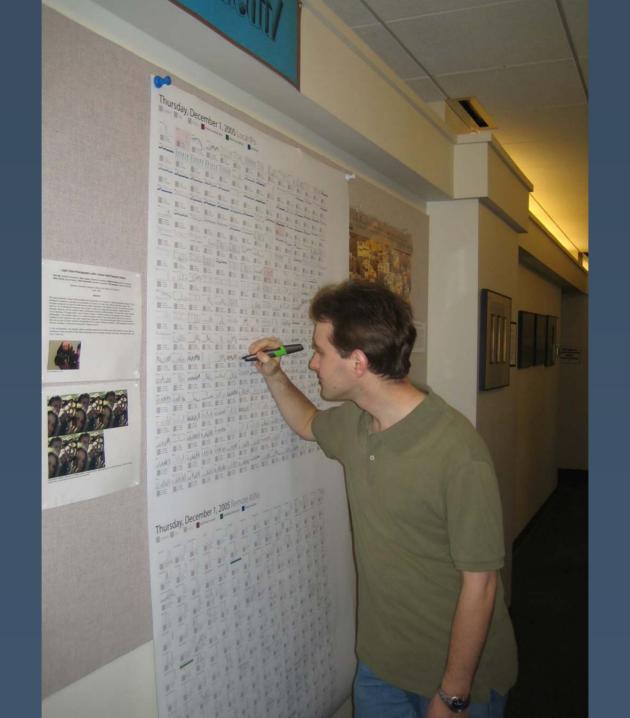




social networks: vizster







Summary & Contributions

- Large Interactive Paper Surfaces
- Research
 - Design Space for Interactive Gigapixel Displays
 - Technique for Rapid Prototyping & WOz

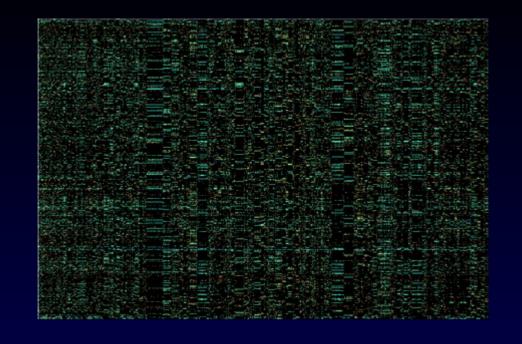
Future

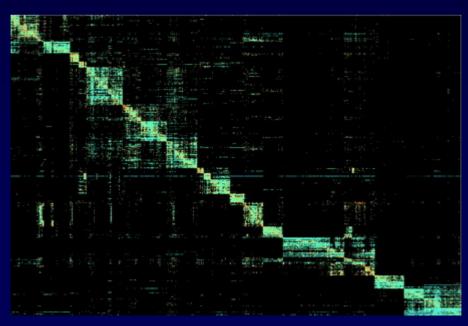
- Library for developing interactive visualizations
- Toolkit for new interactions & visualizations



Reorderable Matrices & Voting patterns in the US House of Representatives

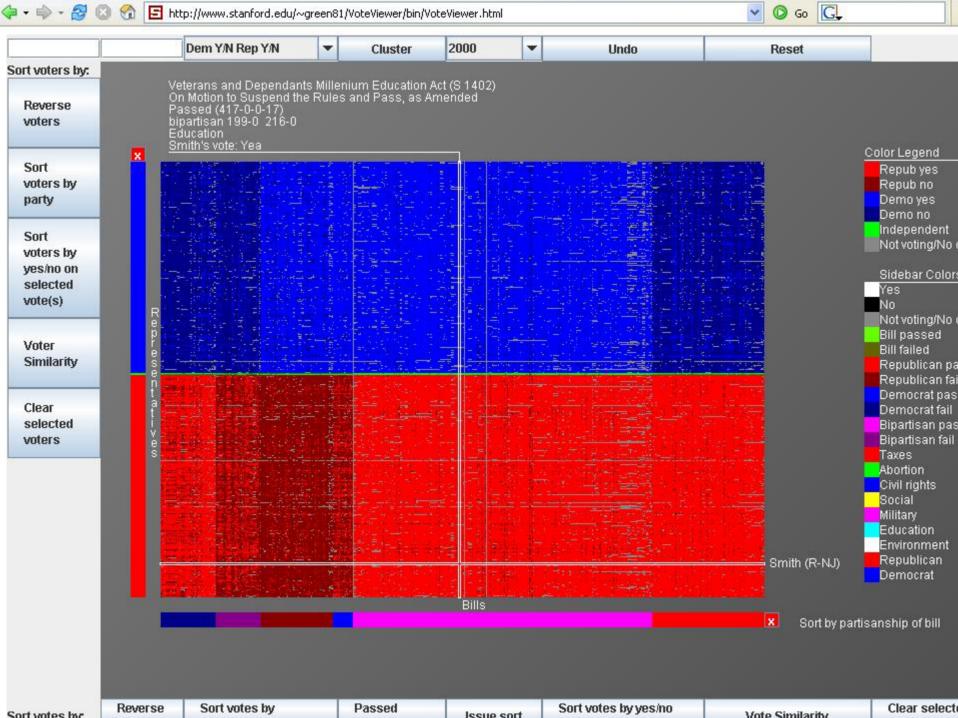
Flash G 7 Feb 2006

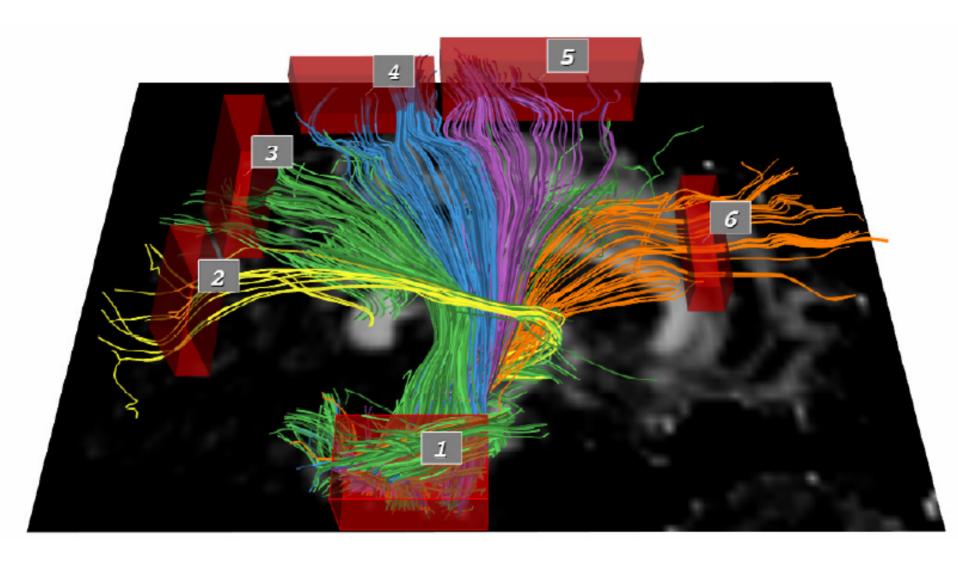


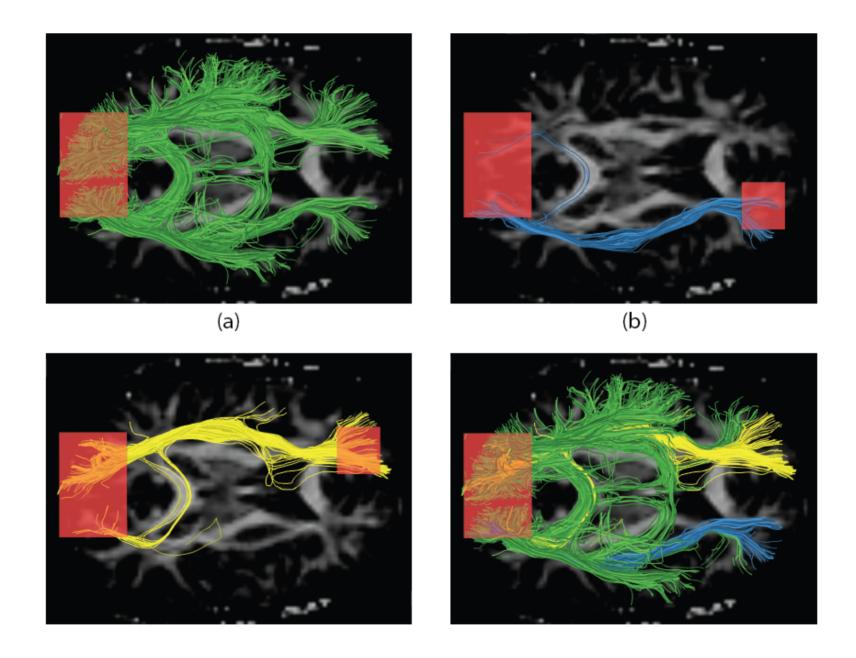












Thanks

- Maneesh Agrawala
- Dave Akers
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- Ling Xiao
- Ron Yeh